

What is claimed is:

- 1     1.     A method comprising:  
2             in a global operating system environment controlled by a single operating system  
3                 kernel instance, establishing a non-global zone for isolating processes from  
4                 processes in other non-global zones, wherein the non-global zone has a unique  
5                 zone identifier;  
6             receiving from a first process executing in association with the non-global zone a first  
7                 request to create a communications object;  
8             in response to receiving the first request, creating a communications object, wherein  
9                 the communications object has the unique zone identifier of the first process  
10                 associated therewith;  
11             receiving from a second process a second request to initiate communications using  
12                 the communications object;  
13             in response to receiving the second request, determining if the second process is  
14                 associated with the non-global zone having the unique zone identifier of the  
15                 communications object; and  
16             denying the second request if the second process is not associated with the non-global  
17                 zone having the unique zone identifier of the communications object.
- 1     2.     The method of claim 1, further comprising:  
2             permitting the second request if the second process is associated with the non-global  
3                 zone having the same unique zone identifier of the communications object.

1     3.     The method of claim 1, wherein the communications object has an object identifier,  
2             and wherein creating a communications object further comprises:  
3             creating a communications object having a communications object identifier;  
4             associating a zone identifier of the requesting process with the communications  
5                 object;  
6             storing the communications object identifier and the zone identifier in a structure for  
7                 managing communications objects in the non-global zone comprising the first  
8                 process;  
9             thereby enabling a first communications object in a first non-global zone and a  
10                 second communications object in a second non-global zone to use identical  
11                 communications object identifiers.

1     4.     The method of claim 3, wherein the communications object identifier comprises at  
2             least one of an address, a socket identifier, a port, a flex address, a semaphore  
3             identifier, a message queue identifier, a shared memory segment identifier, a pipe and  
4             a stream identifier.

1     5.     The method of claim 1, wherein establishing a non-global zone for isolating processes  
2             from processes in other non-global zones further comprises:  
3             creating a non-global zone;  
4             associating a unique identifier with the non-global zone; and  
5             creating a data structure for managing information about communications objects  
6                 associated with the non-global zone.

1 6. The method of claim 1, wherein receiving from a second process a request to initiate  
2 communications using the communications object comprises receiving a request from  
3 a requestor process in a first non-global zone to communicate with a recipient process  
4 in a second non-global zone, the method further comprising:  
5 retrieving credentials for the requestor process, the credentials comprising a zone  
6 identifier indicating a non-global zone to which the requestor process is  
7 bound;  
8 verifying that the requestor process is authorized to communicate with the recipient  
9 process across a non-global zone boundary based upon the credentials; and  
10 establishing a communication path between the requestor process and the recipient  
11 process via the global operating system environment if the requestor process  
12 is authorized.

1 7. The method of claim 1, wherein the communications object comprises at least one of  
2 a loopback transport provider, a semaphore, a shared memory segment, a message  
3 queue and an event channel.

1 8. A method comprising:  
2 in a global operating system environment controlled by a single operating system  
3 kernel instance, establishing a non-global zone for isolating processes from  
4 processes in other non-global zones;  
5 mounting a file system to a global file system of the global operating system  
6 environment at a point accessible by processes in one non-global zone;  
7 establishing a file system location in the file system of the non-global zone;  
8 establishing a communications object within the file system location;

9 establishing access permissions for the file system locations;  
10 receiving from a first process a request to initiate communications using the  
11 communications object;  
12 in response to receiving the request, determining if the first process is authorized to  
13 access the file system location of the communications object;  
14 denying the request if the first process is not authorized to access the file system  
15 location of the communications object.

1 9. The method of claim 8, wherein the first communication object and the second  
2 communications object employ at least one of a pipe, a stream, a socket, a POSIX  
3 inter-process communications and a doors interface.

1 10. The method of claim 8, wherein receiving from a first process a request to initiate  
2 communications using the communications object comprises receiving a request from  
3 a first processes in a first non-global zone to communicate with a second processes in  
4 a second non-global zone, the method further comprising:  
5 retrieving credentials for the first process, the credentials comprising a zone identifier  
6 indicating a non-global zone to which the first process is bound;  
7 verifying that the first process is authorized to communicate with the second process  
8 across a non-global zone boundary based upon the credentials; and  
9 establishing a communication path between the first process and the second process if  
10 the first process is authorized.

1 11. The method of claim 10, wherein the first process in the first non-global zone  
2 communicates with the second process in the second non-global zone using at least  
3 one of an event channel and a doors interface.

1 12. A method comprising:  
2 establishing a non-global zone for isolating processes from processes in other non-  
3 global zones in a global operating system environment;  
4 responsive to a first request, creating a communications object having a unique  
5 identifier corresponding to the non-global zone of a process making the first  
6 request; and  
7 responsive to a second request, initiating a communications using the  
8 communications object for a process making the second request, if the process  
9 making the second request is determined to be associated with the non-global  
10 zone having a unique identifier matching the unique identifier of the  
11 communications object.

1 13. A computer readable medium, comprising:  
2 instructions for causing one or more processors to establish a non-global zone for  
3 isolating processes from processes in other non-global zones in an operating  
4 system environment controlled by a single operating system kernel instance,  
5 wherein the non-global zone has a unique zone identifier;  
6 instructions for causing one or more processors to receive from a first process  
7 executing in association with the non-global zone a first request to create a  
8 communications object;

9 instructions for causing one or more processors to create a communications object, in  
10 response to receiving the first request, wherein the communications object has  
11 the unique zone identifier of the first process associated therewith;  
12 instructions for causing one or more processors to receive from a second process a  
13 second request to initiate communications using the communications object;  
14 instructions for causing one or more processors to determine, in response to receiving  
15 the second request, if the second process is associated with the non-global  
16 zone having the unique zone identifier of the communications object; and  
17 instructions for causing one or more processors to deny the second request if the  
18 second process is not associated with the non-global zone having the unique  
19 zone identifier of the communications object.

1 14. The computer readable medium of claim 13, further comprising:  
2 instructions for causing one or more processors to permit the second request if the  
3 second process is associated with the non-global zone having the same unique  
4 zone identifier of the communications object.

1 15. The computer readable medium of claim 13, wherein the communications object has  
2 an object identifier, and wherein instructions for causing one or more processors to  
3 create a communications object further comprise:  
4 instructions for causing one or more processors to create a communications object  
5 having a communications object identifier;  
6 instructions for causing one or more processors to associate a zone identifier of the  
7 requesting process with the communications object; and

8 instructions for causing one or more processors to store the communications object  
9 identifier and the zone identifier in a structure for managing communications  
10 objects in the non-global zone comprising the first process;  
11 thereby enabling a first communications object in a first non-global zone and a  
12 second communications object in a second non-global zone to use identical  
13 communications object identifiers.

1 16. The computer readable medium of claim 15, wherein a communications object  
2 identifier comprises at least one of an address, a socket identifier, a port, a flex  
3 address, a semaphore identifier, a message queue identifier, a shared memory  
4 segment identifier, a pipe and a stream identifier.

1 17. A computer readable medium of claim 13, wherein instructions for causing one or  
2 more processors to establish a non-global zone for isolating processes from processes  
3 in other non-global zones further comprises:  
4 instructions for causing one or more processors to create a non-global zone;  
5 instructions for causing one or more processors to associate a unique identifier with  
6 the non-global zone; and  
7 instructions for causing one or more processors to create a data structure for  
8 managing information about communications objects associated with the non-  
9 global zone.

1 18. A computer readable medium of claim 13, wherein instructions for causing one or  
2 more processors to receive from a second process a request to initiate  
3 communications using the communications object comprises instructions for causing

4 one or more processors to receive a request from a requestor process in a first non-  
5 global zone to communicate with a recipient process in a second non-global zone, the  
6 computer readable medium further comprising:  
7 instructions for causing one or more processors to retrieve credentials for the  
8 requestor process, the credentials comprising a zone identifier indicating a  
9 non-global zone to which the requestor process is bound;  
10 instructions for causing one or more processors to verify that the requestor process is  
11 authorized to communicate with the recipient process across a non-global  
12 zone boundary based upon the credentials; and  
13 instructions for causing one or more processors to establish a communication path  
14 between the requestor process and the recipient process via the global  
15 operating system environment if the requestor process is authorized.

1 19. A computer readable medium of claim 13, wherein the communications object  
2 comprises at least one of a loopback transport provider, a semaphore, a shared  
3 memory segment, a message queue and an event channel.

1 20. A computer readable medium, comprising:  
2 instructions for causing one or more processors to establish a non-global zone for  
3 isolating processes from processes in other non-global zones in a global  
4 operating system environment controlled by a single operating system kernel  
5 instance;  
6 instructions for causing one or more processors to mount a file system to a global file  
7 system of the global operating system environment at a point accessible by  
8 processes in one non-global zone;



9 instructions for causing one or more processors to establish a file system location in  
 10 the file system of the non-global zone;  
 11 instructions for causing one or more processors to establish a communications object  
 12 within the file system location;  
 13 instructions for causing one or more processors to establish access permissions for the  
 14 file system locations;  
 15 instructions for causing one or more processors to receive from a first process a  
 16 request to initiate communications using the communications object;  
 17 instructions for causing one or more processors to determine, in response to receiving  
 18 the request, if the first process is authorized to access the file system location  
 19 of the communications object; and  
 20 instructions for causing one or more processors to deny the request if the first process  
 21 is not authorized to access the file system location of the communications  
 22 object.

1 21. The computer readable medium of claim 20, wherein the first communication object  
 2 and the second communications object employ at least one of a pipe, a stream, a  
 3 socket, a POSIX inter-process communications and a doors interface.

1 22. A computer readable medium of claim 20, wherein the instructions for causing one or  
 2 more processors to receive from a first process a request to initiate communications  
 3 using the communications object comprise instructions for causing one or more  
 4 processors to receive a request from a first processes in a first non-global zone to  
 5 communicate with a second processes in a second non-global zone, the computer  
 6 readable medium further comprising:

7 instructions for causing one or more processors to retrieve credentials for the first  
8 process, the credentials comprising a zone identifier indicating a non-global  
9 zone to which the first process is bound;  
10 instructions for causing one or more processors to verify that the first process is  
11 authorized to communicate with the second process across a non-global zone  
12 boundary based upon the credentials; and  
13 instructions for causing one or more processors to establish a communication path  
14 between the first process and the second process if the first process is  
15 authorized.

1 23. A computer readable medium of claim 22, wherein the first processes in the first non-  
2 global zone communicates with the second processes in the second non-global zone  
3 using at least one of an event channel and a doors interface.

1 24. A computer readable medium comprising:  
2 instructions for causing one or more processors to establish a non-global zone for  
3 isolating processes from processes in other non-global zones in a global  
4 operating system environment;  
5 instructions for causing one or more processors to create a communications object  
6 responsive to a first request, the communications object having a unique  
7 identifier corresponding to the non-global zone of a process making the first  
8 request; and  
9 instructions for causing one or more processors to initiate a communications using the  
10 communications object responsive to a second request, if the process making  
11 the second request is determined to be associated with the non-global zone

12                   having a unique identifier matching the unique identifier of the  
13                   communications object.

1    25.    An apparatus, comprising:  
2           means for establishing a non-global zone for isolating processes from processes in  
3           other non-global zones in a global operating system environment controlled  
4           by a single operating system kernel instance, wherein the non-global zone has  
5           a unique zone identifier;  
6           means for receiving from a first process executing in association with the non-global  
7           zone a first request to create a communications object;  
8           means for creating a communications object, in response to receiving the first request,  
9           wherein the communications object has the unique zone identifier of the first  
10          process associated therewith;  
11          means for receiving from a second process a second request to initiate  
12          communications using the communications object;  
13          means for determining, in response to receiving the second request, if the second  
14          process is associated with the non-global zone having the unique zone  
15          identifier of the communications object; and  
16          means for denying the second request if the second process is not associated with the  
17          non-global zone having the unique zone identifier of the communications  
18          object.

1    26.    An apparatus, comprising:  
2           means for establishing a non-global zone for isolating processes from processes in  
3           other non-global zones in a global operating system environment controlled  
4           by a single operating system kernel instance;

5 means for mounting a file system to a global file system of the global operating  
6 system environment at a point accessible by processes in one non-global zone;  
7 means for establishing a file system location in the file system of the non-global zone;  
8 means for establishing a communications object within the file system location;  
9 means for establishing access permissions for the file system locations;  
10 means for receiving from a first process a request to initiate communications using  
11 the communications object;  
12 means for determining, in response to receiving the request, if the first process is  
13 authorized to access the file system location of the communications object;  
14 and  
15 means for denying the request if the first process is not authorized to access the file  
16 system location of the communications object.

1 27. An apparatus, comprising:

2 means for establishing a non-global zone for isolating processes from processes in  
3 other non-global zones in a global operating system environment;  
4 means for creating, responsive to a first request, a communications object having a  
5 unique identifier corresponding to the non-global zone of a process making  
6 the first request; and  
7 means for initiating, responsive to a second request, communications using the  
8 communications object for a process making the second request, if the process  
9 making the second request is determined to be associated with the non-global  
10 zone having a unique identifier matching the unique identifier of the  
11 communications object.